

## **EXHIBIT 102**

1 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
3 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
4 Plaintiff, ) No. 3:19-CR-1850-AJB  
5 v. ) September 17, 2021  
6 JOHN TIMOTHY EARNEST, )  
7 Defendant. ) Courtroom 2C  
8 ) San Diego, California

9 TRANSCRIPT OF DIGITALLY RECORDED PROCEEDINGS  
10 (Change of Plea)  
11 BEFORE THE HONORABLE MICHAEL S. BERG, MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
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13  
14  
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19  
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21

22 COURT REPORTER: AMANDA M. LeGORE  
23 RDR, CRR, CRC, FCRR, CACSR  
24 U.S. District Court  
25 333 West Broadway, Suite 420  
San Diego, CA 92101  
amanda\_legore@casd.uscourts.gov



## 1 APPEARANCES:

2 FOR THE PLAINTIFF:

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1 (Friday, September 17, 2021; 2:48 p.m.)

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3

P R O C E E D I N G S

4

5 THE CLERK: Calling matter number 10, 19-CR-1850,  
6 United States of America versus John Timothy Earnest.

7

8 MR. JOHNSTON: Good afternoon, your Honor. Trip  
9 Johnston on behalf of Mr. Earnest, who is present in custody,  
along with my co-counsel Patrick Burke.

10

THE COURT: Thank you. Good afternoon.

11

Good afternoon, Mr. --

12

MR. JOHNSTON: (Indiscernible.)

13

THE COURT: Good afternoon, Mr. Earnest.

14

15 MR. HARRIGAN: Good afternoon, sir. Peter Ko and  
16 Shane Harrigan for the United States. We're joined by video by  
Rosanna Gibson.

17

THE COURT: Good afternoon, Ms. Gibson.

18

MS. GIBSON: Good afternoon, your Honor.

19

20 THE COURT: Mr. Earnest, it's my understanding you  
21 are willing to plead guilty this afternoon. Is that correct,  
sir?

22

THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

23

24 THE COURT: Okay. I'm going to also ask you to keep  
25 your voice up because it's being recorded, and you're somewhat  
soft-spoken.

1 Please swear him in.

2 THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand.

3 (Defendant sworn.)

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

5 THE CLERK: Thank you.

6 THE COURT: Thank you.

7 Mr. Earnest, you have just taken an oath to tell the  
8 truth. That's very important.

9 If you should lie or make any false statements during  
10 these proceedings, the Government could charge you with a new  
11 and separate crime called perjury or making a false statement.

12 So if at any time this afternoon there's something I  
13 ask you that you don't understand, please don't guess at the  
14 answer. Let me know, and I'll be more than happy to explain it  
15 to you further. Okay?

16 THE DEFENDANT: Yeah.

17 THE COURT: Have you taken any drugs or medications  
18 in the last 24 hours that would make it difficult for you to  
19 understand what we're doing here today?

20 THE DEFENDANT: No.

21 THE COURT: You have the right to have your guilty  
22 plea taken by the district court judge in your case, Judge  
23 Battaglia. I'm a magistrate judge.

24 It is my understanding you are willing to allow me to  
25 take your guilty plea, and then Judge Battaglia will do the

1 sentencing. Is that correct?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

3 THE COURT: Thank you.

4 I have received a plea agreement in your case that  
5 has the initials JTE on the bottom right corner of each page  
6 and a signature on the back.

7 Are those your initials and your signature?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

9 THE COURT: And before you initialed and signed it,  
10 did you either read it or have it read to you in its entirety?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

12 THE COURT: Any questions about anything that's  
13 contained within it?

14 THE DEFENDANT: No.

15 THE COURT: I'm not going to read the entire  
16 agreement with -- go over the entire agreement with you. There  
17 are certain parts I am going to discuss, though.

18 You have very valuable constitutional rights in this  
19 country, and you're going to be giving up a number of these  
20 rights when you plead guilty here today.

21 You have the right to a speedy and public trial by  
22 jury. The right to cross-examine and confront any witnesses  
23 that would testify against you. The right to subpoena to court  
24 any witnesses to testify on your behalf. The right for you to  
25 personally testify or remain silent. And the right to an

1 attorney, which you have.

2 Do you understand these rights, sir?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

4 THE COURT: By pleading guilty today, you're going to  
5 be giving up each and every one of those rights, with the  
6 exception of your right to an attorney. Your attorney is going  
7 to stay with you until the case has been completed.

8 Do you agree to give up each of the rights I've just  
9 described, with the exception of your right to an attorney?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

11 THE COURT: You have been charged in 113 separate  
12 counts, and I'm going to go through those with you in a moment.

13 It's my understanding that this plea agreement,  
14 though, is conditioned upon approval of the Attorney General of  
15 the United States. And absent such approval, this agreement is  
16 void and unenforceable by either side.

17 Do you understand?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

19 THE COURT: You are charged in Counts 1 to 54 with  
20 obstruction of free exercise of religious beliefs.

21 If you were to go to trial on those counts, the  
22 Government would need to prove the elements of those counts  
23 beyond a reasonable doubt. They would need to prove that you  
24 intentionally obstructed the person identified in each of those  
25 individual counts in the enjoyment of that person's free

1 exercise of religious beliefs. That you used force. Or, for  
2 Counts 2 through 54, threats of force. And, finally, that the  
3 offense was in or affected interstate commerce.

4 In addition, for Count 1 only, your acts resulted in  
5 the death of the person identified in the count. And for  
6 Counts 2 to 4, your acts included an attempt to kill the person  
7 identified in the count, resulted in bodily injury to that  
8 person, or included the use or attempted use or threatened use  
9 of a dangerous weapon.

10 In addition, for Counts 5 through -- to 54, your acts  
11 included an attempt to kill the person identified in the count,  
12 or the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous  
13 weapon.

14 As to Counts 55 through 58, you are charged with  
15 willfully causing bodily injury.

16 If you were to go to trial, the elements that the  
17 Government would need to prove beyond a reasonable doubt in  
18 those counts are that you willfully caused bodily injury to the  
19 person identified in each of those counts, that you did so  
20 because of the actual or perceived race of said person.

21 In addition, for Count 55, your acts resulted in the  
22 death of the person identified in the count.

23 In addition, for Counts 56 to 58, your acts included  
24 an act attempt to kill the person identified in the count.

25 In Counts 59 through 108, you are charged with

1 attempting to cause bodily injury through the use of a firearm.

2 If you were to go to trial on those counts, the  
3 Government would need to prove these elements beyond a  
4 reasonable doubt.

5 That you willfully attempted to cause bodily injury  
6 to the person identified in said count through the use of a  
7 firearm. That you did so because of the actual or perceived  
8 race of said person. And that your acts included an attempt to  
9 kill the person identified in the count.

10 In Count 109, you are charged with attempting to  
11 damage or destroy religious property. If you were to go to  
12 trial on that count, the Government would need to prove beyond  
13 a reasonable doubt these elements.

14 That you intentionally attempted to damage or destroy  
15 religious real property because of the religious character of  
16 the property. The offense was in or affected interstate or  
17 foreign commerce, and the act included the use of fire.

18 In Count 110 to 113, you are charged with the use of  
19 a firearm in relation to a crime of violence.

20 If you were to go to trial on those counts, the  
21 Government would need to prove these elements beyond a  
22 reasonable doubt.

23 That you knowingly used, carried, or discharged a  
24 firearm, and you did so during and in relation to a crime of  
25 violence specified in the count.

1 In addition, for Count 110, you caused the death of  
2 and unlawfully killed with malice aforethought the person  
3 identified in the count, through the use of a firearm. And  
4 attempt -- or attempted, as used above, means that you intended  
5 to commit the crime and took a substantial step towards  
6 committing said crime.

7 Do you understand each of the elements I have just  
8 described?

9 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

10 THE COURT: And do you understand that by pleading  
11 guilty today you will in fact be admitting each of these  
12 elements, and the Government need not do anything further to  
13 prove these counts against you?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

15 THE COURT: You are facing the following maximum  
16 penalties.

17 In Counts 1 to 54, you are facing a maximum of a  
18 death sentence. Or if the death penalty is not sought or does  
19 not apply, life in prison. A maximum \$250,000 fine. A  
20 mandatory special assessment of \$100 per count. And a term of  
21 supervised release of up to five years.

22 For Counts 55 to 108, you are facing a maximum of  
23 life in prison, a maximum \$250,000 fine, a mandatory special  
24 assessment of \$100 per count, and a term of supervised release  
25 of up to five years.

1           For Count 109, which was the attempt to damage or  
2     destroy religious property, you are facing a maximum 20 years  
3     in prison, a maximum \$250,000 fine, a mandatory special  
4     assessment of \$100 per count, a term of supervised release of  
5     up to three years.

6           For Count 110, you're facing a maximum of a death  
7     sentence. Or if the death penalty is not sought or does not  
8     apply, life in prison. A maximum \$250,000 fine. A mandatory  
9     special assessment of \$100 per count. A term of supervised  
10    release of up to five years.

11          And for Counts 111 to 113, you are facing a maximum  
12    of life in prison and a mandatory minimum of ten years in  
13    custody consecutive to any other sentence of imprisonment, a  
14    maximum \$250,000 fine, a mandatory special assessment of \$100  
15    per count, and a term of supervised release of up to five  
16    years.

17          Do you -- in addition, there -- you are subject to an  
18    order of restitution to the victims of the offense.

19          Do you understand the maximum penalties for each of  
20    these counts?

21           THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

22           THE COURT: Are you a United States citizen?

23           THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

24           THE COURT: At the time of sentencing, you may be  
25    placed on supervised release. If it's later determined you

1 violated any term or condition of your supervised release, it  
2 could be revoked, and you could be remanded into custody to  
3 serve the maximum period of time for any violation.

4 Do you understand?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

6 THE COURT: Your plea agreement contains a paragraph  
7 entitled, "Waiver of appeal, collateral attack, and information  
8 access."

9 What this basically means is that if you are  
10 sentenced in accordance with the provisions of your plea  
11 agreement, you will forever waive your right to appeal or  
12 otherwise challenge your conviction and/or sentence.

13 In addition, you are giving up all of your rights to  
14 request or receive from any department or agency of the United  
15 States any records pertaining to the investigation or  
16 prosecution of this case, including any records sought under  
17 the Freedom of Information Act.

18 Do you understand the paragraph in your plea  
19 agreement entitled, "Waiver of appeal, collateral attack and  
20 information access"?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

22 THE COURT: Have you and your attorneys discussed the  
23 sentencing guidelines?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

25 THE COURT: Do you understand these guidelines are

1 advisory only? Judge Battaglia does not have to follow them.  
2 He can impose the maximum sentence set forth in the plea  
3 agreement.

4 Do you understand?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

6 THE COURT: He will calculate the applicable  
7 guideline range. He will consider that range. He will  
8 consider any departures under the sentencing guidelines and any  
9 other departures under 18 USC Section 3553(a) that your  
10 attorneys might wish Judge Battaglia to consider. Once you've  
11 been sentenced, you will not be able to withdraw your plea.

12 Do you understand?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

14 THE COURT: Do you have any questions whatsoever  
15 about the sentencing guidelines, how they apply to you, or how  
16 they apply in your case?

17 THE DEFENDANT: No.

18 THE COURT: Other than any promises that might be  
19 contained within your plea agreement, has anyone promised you  
20 anything in order to get you to plead guilty today?

21 THE DEFENDANT: No.

22 THE COURT: Has anyone threatened you or anyone close  
23 to you in order to get you to plead guilty?

24 THE DEFENDANT: No.

25 THE COURT: Are you pleading guilty because in truth

1 and in fact you are guilty and for no other reason?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

3 THE COURT: Before I can accept your guilty plea, I  
4 need to know that you actually committed a crime. That's  
5 called a factual basis.

6 Are the following facts true, sir? On March 24th,  
7 2019, you tried to damage and burn down -- burn down the  
8 Dar-ul-Arqam Mosque in Escondido, California, by setting fire  
9 to it because of your hatred for Muslims and the religious  
10 character of the building. That you identified the mosque as a  
11 target through research on the Internet. You used the Internet  
12 to navigate to the mosque and traveled by vehicle on the  
13 freeway to the mosque. You used items purchased from a  
14 national retailer to commit the crime, including a gas can and  
15 spray paint used to paint a message outside the mosque.

16 The mosque was a destination for and frequently  
17 hosted overnight missionaries, including from out of state.  
18 Seven such missionaries were asleep in the mosque when you set  
19 fire to it.

20 Are all of those facts true and correct?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

22 THE COURT: Starting no later than March 2019, you  
23 used the Internet to search -- to research synagogues in San  
24 Diego County as potential targets to attack because of your  
25 hatred for Jews.

1           On about April 5th of 2019 you started writing an  
2 open letter, explaining your planned attack was motivated by  
3 hatred for Jews.

4           From April 6th to April 9th of 2019, you purchased a  
5 GoPro camera, tactical helmet, duffel bag, and tactical vest  
6 from an Internet seller for use in the attack. The items were  
7 later shipped to your residence.

8           After using the Internet to navigate to and scout  
9 other synagogues, on April 8th of 2019 you used the Internet to  
10 navigate to and scout, for the first time, the Chabad of Poway,  
11 in Poway, California. Among other things, the Chabad operated  
12 a gift shop, provided preschool services for fees, and operated  
13 a nonprofit arm of an international charity that provided  
14 support to -- to individuals with special needs.

15           Are those facts all true and correct?

16           THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

17           THE COURT: On April 13th of 2019 you purchased a  
18 Smith & Wesson MMP15 assault rifle with a serial number ending  
19 -950 and additional ten-round magazines from a San Diego gun  
20 store.

21           On April 26th, 2019, you picked up the rifle from the  
22 gun store. The rifle had been manufactured in Illinois,  
23 assembled in Massachusetts, and shipped to California.

24           Are all of those facts true and correct, sir?

25           THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

1 THE COURT: On April 27th of 2019 you advised others  
2 of your intended attack through a posting to an Internet forum.  
3 The posting linked to your Facebook page, which contained the  
4 open letter. Among other things, you said in the letter:

5 "I can only kill so many Jews. I only wish I killed  
6 more."

7 Are all of those facts true and correct, sir?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

9 THE COURT: That same day, you drove to the Chabad of  
10 Poway, armed with a rifle and wearing a tactical vest with  
11 additional magazines and carrying 60 rounds of .223 caliber  
12 ammunition, total.

13 You entered the Chabad and emptied your initial  
14 ten-round magazine by firing at occupants of the Chabad,  
15 present for religious services.

16 Two rounds struck and killed a person with the  
17 initials L.G-K. Rounds struck Y.G. in the hands. Y.G.  
18 permanently lost a finger. Other rounds struck objects that  
19 fragmented, including A.P. and N.D., Y.G., A.P. -- oh, I'm  
20 sorry. And N.D., period. Y.G., A.P. and N.D. were then  
21 hospitalized as a result.

22 The individuals in Counts 1 through 54 of the  
23 Indictment and repeated in Counts 55 through 108 were at the  
24 Chabad during, and targeted by you because they were and  
25 perceived by you to be Jewish.

1 Are all of those facts true and correct?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

3 THE COURT: After emptying the initial magazine, you  
4 fled when the occupants of the Chabad rushed you. Your actions  
5 were captured on video.

6 Are all of those facts true and correct?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

8 THE COURT: Thank you.

9 Mr. Johnston and Mr. Burke, do you concur in the  
10 factual basis?

11 MR. BURKE: Yes, your Honor.

12 THE COURT: And do you concur in your client's plea?

13 MR. JOHNSTON: We do.

14 THE COURT: And Mr. Harrigan or Mr. Ko, do you concur  
15 in the factual basis?

16 MR. HARRIGAN: Yes, sir.

17 THE COURT: Mr. Earnest, are you satisfied with the  
18 services of your attorneys in this case?

19 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

20 THE COURT: Also, I have a financial addendum that is  
21 part of this. It has the initial JTE and the signature on the  
22 back.

23 Are those your initials and your signature on the  
24 financial addendum?

25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

1 THE COURT: And this financial addendum contains a  
2 forfeiture agreement that all weapons and ammunition will be  
3 forfeited, with the restitution clause that -- the parties  
4 estimate restitution around \$100,000, but that's an estimate  
5 only. And you are in agreement that this financial addendum  
6 will be made part of the record. Is that correct?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

8 THE COURT: You may re-arraign him.

9 THE CLERK: Now that you have been advised of your  
10 rights, the charges against you, and the possible sentence, how  
11 do you now plead to the counts in which you are named? Guilty  
12 or not guilty?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Guilty.

14 THE COURT: I find that your plea has been made  
15 knowingly and voluntarily, with a full understanding of the  
16 nature of the charge, your rights, and consequences of the  
17 plea. There's a factual basis for the plea, and I will  
18 recommend Judge Battaglia accept it.

19 I will order a probation report. I will vacate any  
20 prior motion hearing, trial setting dates. Any motions on file  
21 are hereby withdrawn, absent objection.

22 I will exclude time under the Speedy Trial Act  
23 between today's date and the date of the sentencing for Judge  
24 Battaglia to consider the plea agreement and accept the plea.

25 The parties have 14 days to file any objections to my

1 findings.

2 I will set your sentencing for December 28th at nine  
3 o'clock before Judge Battaglia.

4 So before you go to sentencing, Mr. Earnest, you are  
5 going to have an interview with the probation officer.

6 The probation officer is going to talk to you about  
7 your life; your prior record, if any; your education;  
8 employment history; the facts of this case; what may have led  
9 you to get involved in it; and what your plans are going  
10 forward.

11 And then the probation officer will make the  
12 recommendation to Judge Battaglia.

13 Clearly Judge Battaglia is going to take a hard look  
14 at this recommendation, but he doesn't have to follow it.

15 I would urge you to cooperate with the probation  
16 officer. Your attorneys have worked very hard for you, so  
17 please continue to cooperate with them.

18 Anything further from anybody?

19 MR. HARRIGAN: No, sir.

20 MR. JOHNSTON: No, your Honor.

21 THE COURT: Okay, Mr. Earnest. I wish you the very  
22 best of luck on your sentencing. Stay safe, sir.

23 THE DEFENDANT: Thank you.

24 THE CLERK: This concludes all matters on the  
25 calendar.

1 (Conclusion of proceedings.)

3 --oOo--

4 I certify, by signing below, that the foregoing is a correct  
5 stenographic transcript, to the best of my ability, of the  
6 digital recording of the audio proceedings had in the  
7 above-entitled matter this 19th day of October, 2021. A  
8 transcript without an original signature or conformed signature  
9 is not certified. I further certify that the transcript fees  
10 and format comply with those prescribed by the Court and the  
11 Judicial Conference of the United States.

12 /S/ Amanda M. LeGore

13 \_\_\_\_\_  
14 AMANDA M. LeGORE, RDR, CRR, CRC, FCRR, CACSR 14290  
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